

**FY 2006 U.S. GOVERNMENT- SPONSORED
INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGES & TRAINING
REGIONAL REPORT**

~ UNATTRIBUTABLE ~

Executive Order 13055, issued in 1997, created the Interagency Working Group on U.S. Government-Sponsored International Exchanges and Training (IAWG). The purpose of the Working Group is to recommend to the President measures for improving the coordination, efficiency, and effectiveness of U.S. Government-sponsored international exchange and training activities. The IAWG is also tasked with establishing a clearinghouse to improve data collection and analysis of international exchange and training activities. The Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961, as amended (22 USC 2460 (f) and (g)) reaffirms the Presidential mandate and provides a statutory basis for the IAWG's operations.

In response to its mandate, the IAWG compiles an annual inventory of U.S. Government-sponsored international exchange and training activities. The *Regional Reports* augment this inventory by providing statistical compilations of region- and country-specific inventory data. The *Regional Reports* contain information only on programs and participants submitted by federal agencies for the inventory of programs.

The IAWG defines international exchanges and training as those activities that promote the sharing of ideas, develop skills, and foster mutual understanding and cooperation, financed wholly or in part, directly or indirectly, with United States Government funds. This definition allows for broad interpretation. Some agencies provide information only on "dedicated" exchange and training programs while others submit information on any activity that could fall within the definition. It is important to note that foreign participants in exchange and training programs may participate in activities or receive training in their home country or a third country. Therefore, it should not be assumed that all these participants travel to the United States. The ability to track individuals who participate in exchange and training programs in their home country or a third country varies from agency to agency. Therefore, the IAWG contends that the information contained within this report and the annual inventory of programs does not represent the full scope of U.S. Government exchange and training programming.

The way in which agencies manage data varies significantly. While some agencies collect specific information on the number of people they exchange or train with their appropriated funds, many others focus data collection on larger, overarching programs and do not isolate information on the exchange and training components of these programs. Funding figures are inconsistently available and are not included in this report. The vast majority of agencies are able to provide information on participant types and fields of activities. However, much of the data provided by individual programs is estimated. Therefore, summary statistics on these two categories should be viewed as estimates.

The inventory does not include statistical information for routine staff travel, ad hoc consultations, or travel undertaken for the purpose of representation. Please refer to the Working Group's *Annual Report* for full program descriptions.

The *Regional Report* is divided into five sections:

Section 1: Participants by Country

Section 2: Participants by Employment Type
Section 3: Participants by Field of Activity
Section 4: Inventory of Participants by Country
Section 5: Participants by Federal Sponsor

FY 2006 Participants by Country

Region Unattributable

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	320	2,697	3,017
TOTAL	320	2,697	3,017

FY 2006 Participants by Employment Type

Region Unattributable

Participant Type	U.S.	% U.S.	Foreign	% Foreign	Total	% Total
Government Representatives	17	5.31%	197	7.30%	214	7.09%
International Organization Representatives	0	0.00%	28	1.04%	28	0.93%
Media/Communications Professionals	0	0.00%	24	0.89%	24	0.80%
Medical Professionals	0	0.00%	5	0.19%	5	0.17%
Military Representatives	36	11.25%	1	0.04%	37	1.23%
Non-Profit Organization Professionals	0	0.00%	4	0.15%	4	0.13%
Other	8	2.50%	57	2.11%	65	2.15%
Private Business Professionals	0	0.00%	33	1.22%	33	1.09%
Research/Faculty (affiliated w/academic institutions)	0	0.00%	9	0.33%	9	0.30%
Researchers (non-academic)	0	0.00%	1	0.04%	1	0.03%
Scientists/Technologists	25	7.81%	2	0.07%	27	0.89%
University Graduate Students	14	4.38%	0	0.00%	14	0.46%
University Undergraduate Students	3	0.94%	0	0.00%	3	0.10%
Unkown	217	67.81%	2,336	86.61%	2,553	84.62%
Total	320		2,697		3,017	

FY 2006 Participants by Field of Activity

Region Unattributable

Field of Activity	U.S.	% U.S.	Foreign	% Foreign	Total	% Total
Administration of Justice	50	15.63%	537	19.91%	587	19.46%
Business	0	0.00%	240	8.90%	240	7.95%
Communications	0	0.00%	20	0.74%	20	0.66%
Education	0	0.00%	65	2.41%	65	2.15%
Energy	0	0.00%	1	0.04%	1	0.03%
Labor	0	0.00%	1	0.04%	1	0.03%
Law	0	0.00%	23	0.85%	23	0.76%
Military Science	10	3.13%	0	0.00%	10	0.33%
Other	15	4.69%	52	1.93%	67	2.22%
Public Administration	36	11.25%	17	0.63%	53	1.76%
Sciences and Mathematics	42	13.13%	1	0.04%	43	1.43%
Social Sciences	0	0.00%	7	0.26%	7	0.23%
Transportation	0	0.00%	24	0.89%	24	0.80%
Unkown	167	52.19%	1,709	63.37%	1,876	62.18%
Total	320		2,697		3,017	

FY 2006 Inventory of Participants by Country

Region Unattributable Unattributable

Department of Commerce

National Institute of Standards and Technology

<u>Program Name</u>	<u>U.S.</u>	<u>Foreign</u>
Standards in Trade Program	126	5
NIST Exchange Visitors Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	126	5

Total Department Participants	126	5
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Department of Defense

National Defense University

<u>Program Name</u>	<u>U.S.</u>	<u>Foreign</u>
National Security Education Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Regional Centers for Security Studies

<u>Program Name</u>	<u>U.S.</u>	<u>Foreign</u>
George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies	54	0
Africa Center for Strategic Studies	0	8
Total Agency Participants	54	8

Total Department Participants	54	8
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Department of Education

Office of Safe and Drug-Free Schools

<u>Program Name</u>	<u>U.S.</u>	<u>Foreign</u>
CIVITAS: International/Latin America/Africa Programs	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Office of the Secretary, International Affairs Office

<u>Program Name</u>	<u>U.S.</u>	<u>Foreign</u>
USED International Visitors Program	0	57
Total Agency Participants	0	57

Total Department Participants	0	57
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Department of Energy

National Nuclear Security Administration

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
International Nonproliferation Export Control Program	0	7
Defense Programs	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	7

Energy Resources

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
National Energy Technology Laboratory	0	1
Total Agency Participants	0	1

Total Department Participants	0	8
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Department of Homeland Security

Transportation Security Administration

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
TSA International Visitors Program	0	19
Total Agency Participants	0	19

Immigration and Customs Enforcement

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
The International Law Enforcement Academies Training Program	41	950
ICE International Visitors Program	0	754
Bulk Cash Smuggling International Training Program	50	463
Total Agency Participants	91	2,167

Total Department Participants	91	2,186
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Department of Justice

Criminal Division

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Overseas Prosecutorial Development, Assistance, and Training -- The International Visitors Program	0	138
Total Agency Participants	0	138

Total Department Participants	0	138
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Department of Labor

Bureau of International Labor Affairs

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Child Labor, Forced Labor, and Human Trafficking Program	0	1
Total Agency Participants	0	1

Total Department Participants	0	1
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Department of Transportation

Research and Innovative Technology Administration

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Transportation Information Exchanges	0	5
Total Agency Participants	0	5

Total Department Participants	0	5
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Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
FDIC International Programs	7	44

Total Agency Participants	7	44
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Federal Trade Commission

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
FTC International Programs	0	0

Total Agency Participants	0	0
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National Archives and Records Administration

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
NARA International Activities	0	9

Total Agency Participants	0	9
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National Science Foundation

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Office of International Science and Engineering	42	0
Total Agency Participants	42	0

Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Regional Programs	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Peace Corps

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Peace Corps Volunteer Service Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Securities and Exchange Commission

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
SEC International Training Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Small Business Administration

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
SBA International Visitors Program	0	236
Total Agency Participants	0	236
Total U.S. Government-Sponsored Program Participants for Unattributable	320	2,697

FY 2006 Participants by Federal Sponsor

Region Unattributable

Department of Commerce

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
126	5	131

National Institute of Standards and Technology

NIST Exchange Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Standards in Trade Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	126	5	131
TOTAL	126	5	131

Department of Defense

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
54	8	62

National Defense University

National Security Education Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Regional Centers for Security Studies

Africa Center for Strategic Studies

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	8	8
TOTAL	0	8	8

George C. Marshall European Center for Security Studies

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	54	0	54
TOTAL	54	0	54

Department of Education

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	57	57

Office of Safe and Drug-Free Schools

CIVITAS: International/Latin America/Africa Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Office of the Secretary, International Affairs Office

USED International Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	57	57
TOTAL	0	57	57

Department of Energy

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	8	8

Energy Resources

National Energy Technology Laboratory

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	1	1
TOTAL	0	1	1

National Nuclear Security Administration

Defense Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

International Nonproliferation Export Control Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	7	7
TOTAL	0	7	7

Department of Homeland Security

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
91	2,186	2,277

Immigration and Customs Enforcement

Bulk Cash Smuggling International Training Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	50	463	513
TOTAL	50	463	513

ICE International Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	754	754
TOTAL	0	754	754

The International Law Enforcement Academies Training Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	41	950	991
TOTAL	41	950	991

Transportation Security Administration

TSA International Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	19	19
TOTAL	0	19	19

Department of Justice

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	138	138

Criminal Division

Overseas Prosecutorial Development, Assistance, and Training -- The International Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	138	138
TOTAL	0	138	138

Department of Labor

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	1	1

Bureau of International Labor Affairs

Child Labor, Forced Labor, and Human Trafficking Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	1	1
TOTAL	0	1	1

Department of Transportation

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	5	5

Research and Innovative Technology Administration

Transportation Information Exchanges

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	5	5
TOTAL	0	5	5

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
7	44	51

FDIC International Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	7	44	51
TOTAL	7	44	51

Federal Trade Commission

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

FTC International Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

National Archives and Records Administration

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	9	9

NARA International Activities

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	9	9
TOTAL	0	9	9

National Science Foundation

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
42	0	42

Office of International Science and Engineering

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	42	0	42
TOTAL	42	0	42

Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

Regional Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Peace Corps

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

Peace Corps Volunteer Service Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Securities and Exchange Commission

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

SEC International Training Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Small Business Administration

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	236	236

SBA International Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	236	236
TOTAL	0	236	236