

**FY 2007 U.S. GOVERNMENT- SPONSORED
INTERNATIONAL EXCHANGES & TRAINING
REGIONAL REPORT**

~ UNATTRIBUTABLE - ~

Executive Order 13055, issued in 1997, created the Interagency Working Group on U.S. Government-Sponsored International Exchanges and Training (IAWG). The purpose of the Working Group is to recommend to the President measures for improving the coordination, efficiency, and effectiveness of U.S. Government-sponsored international exchange and training activities. The IAWG is also tasked with establishing a clearinghouse to improve data collection and analysis of international exchange and training activities. The Mutual Educational and Cultural Exchange Act of 1961, as amended (22 USC 2460 (f) and (g)) reaffirms the Presidential mandate and provides a statutory basis for the IAWG's operations.

In response to its mandate, the IAWG compiles an annual inventory of U.S. Government-sponsored international exchange and training activities. The *Regional Reports* augment this inventory by providing statistical compilations of region- and country-specific inventory data. The *Regional Reports* contain information only on programs and participants submitted by federal agencies for the inventory of programs.

The IAWG defines international exchanges and training as those activities that promote the sharing of ideas, develop skills, and foster mutual understanding and cooperation, financed wholly or in part, directly or indirectly, with United States Government funds. This definition allows for broad interpretation. Some agencies provide information only on "dedicated" exchange and training programs while others submit information on any activity that could fall within the definition. It is important to note that foreign participants in exchange and training programs may participate in activities or receive training in their home country or a third country. Therefore, it should not be assumed that all these participants travel to the United States. The ability to track individuals who participate in exchange and training programs in their home country or a third country varies from agency to agency. Therefore, the IAWG contends that the information contained within this report and the annual inventory of programs does not represent the full scope of U.S. Government exchange and training programming.

The way in which agencies manage data varies significantly. While some agencies collect specific information on the number of people they exchange or train with their appropriated funds, many others focus data collection on larger, overarching programs and do not isolate information on the exchange and training components of these programs. Funding figures are inconsistently available and are not included in this report. The vast majority of agencies are able to provide information on participant types and fields of activities. However, much of the data provided by individual programs is estimated. Therefore, summary statistics on these two categories should be viewed as estimates.

The inventory does not include statistical information for routine staff travel, ad hoc consultations, or travel undertaken for the purpose of representation. Please refer to the Working Group's *Annual Report* for full program descriptions.

The *Regional Report* is divided into five sections:

Section 1: Participants by Country

Section 2: Participants by Employment Type
Section 3: Participants by Field of Activity
Section 4: Inventory of Participants by Country
Section 5: Participants by Federal Sponsor

FY 2007 Participants by Country

Region Unattributable

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	93	11,933	12,026
TOTAL	93	11,933	12,026

FY 2007 Participants by Employment Type

Region Unattributable

Participant Type	U.S.	% U.S.	Foreign	% Foreign	Total	% Total
Agricultural Professionals	0	0.00%	1	0.01%	1	0.01%
Government Representatives	10	10.75%	1,591	13.08%	1,601	13.06%
Important Political Figures not properly classified elsewhere	0	0.00%	2	0.02%	2	0.02%
Media/Communications Professionals	0	0.00%	27	0.22%	27	0.22%
Non-Profit Organization Professionals	3	3.23%	22	0.18%	25	0.20%
Other	3	3.23%	8,000	65.77%	8,003	65.30%
Private Business Professionals	8	8.60%	46	0.38%	54	0.44%
Research/Faculty (affiliated w/academic institutions)	4	4.30%	20	0.16%	24	0.20%
Scientists/Technologists	24	25.81%	0	0.00%	24	0.20%
University Graduate Students	21	22.58%	0	0.00%	21	0.17%
University Undergraduate Students	15	16.13%	125	1.03%	140	1.14%
Unkown	5	5.38%	2,329	19.15%	2,334	19.04%
Total	93		12,163		12,256	

FY 2007 Participants by Field of Activity

Region Unattributable

Field of Activity	U.S.	% U.S.	Foreign	% Foreign	Total	% Total
Administration of Justice	1	1.05%	1,002	8.31%	1,003	8.25%
Business	0	0.00%	1	0.01%	1	0.01%
Communications	0	0.00%	29	0.24%	29	0.24%
Computer Science/Technology	0	0.00%	8	0.07%	8	0.07%
Engineering	0	0.00%	73	0.61%	73	0.60%
Foreign Languages/Area Studies/Cultural and Minority Studies	3	3.16%	2	0.02%	5	0.04%
Military Science	0	0.00%	15	0.12%	15	0.12%
Other	6	6.32%	8,179	67.81%	8,185	67.33%
Public Administration	0	0.00%	2	0.02%	2	0.02%
Sciences and Mathematics	60	63.16%	69	0.57%	129	1.06%
Transportation	18	18.95%	417	3.46%	435	3.58%
Unkown	7	7.37%	2,264	18.77%	2,271	18.68%
Total	95		12,061		12,156	

FY 2007 Inventory of Participants by Country

Region Unattributable

Unattributable

Department of Commerce

National Institute of Standards and Technology

<u>Program Name</u>	<u>U.S.</u>	<u>Foreig</u>
Standards in Trade Program	0	0
NIST Exchange Visitors Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

National Telecommunications and Information Administration

<u>Program Name</u>	<u>U.S.</u>	<u>Foreig</u>
Information and Communication Technologies Policymaking in a Global Environment	0	8
Total Agency Participants	0	8

Total Department Participants	0	8
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Department of Defense

National Defense University

<u>Program Name</u>	<u>U.S.</u>	<u>Foreig</u>
National Security Education Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Total Department Participants	0	0
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Department of Education

Office of Safe and Drug-Free Schools

<u>Program Name</u>	<u>U.S.</u>	<u>Foreig</u>
Economics International Program	0	0
CIVITAS: An International Civic Education Exchange Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Total Department Participants	0	0
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Department of Energy

National Nuclear Security Administration

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Defense Programs	4	0
Total Agency Participants	4	0

Total Department Participants	4	0
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Department of Health and Human Services

Food and Drug Administration

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
FDA International Visitors Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Total Department Participants	0	0
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Department of Homeland Security

Immigration and Customs Enforcement

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
The International Law Enforcement Academies Training Program	0	798
Forensic Document Laboratory Training	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	798

Total Department Participants	0	798
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Department of Justice

Criminal Division

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Overseas Prosecutorial Development, Assistance, and Training/International Visitors Program	0	232
Total Agency Participants	0	232

Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
ATF International Training	1	0
Total Agency Participants	1	0

Total Department Participants	1	232
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Department of Labor

Bureau of International Labor Affairs

Program Name	U.S.	Foreig
ILAB/OIR International Visitors Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Total Department Participants 0 0

Department of State

Bureau of European and Eurasian Affairs

Program Name	U.S.	Foreig
Post-Generated Exchange and Training Programs	0	14
Total Agency Participants	0	14

Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs

Program Name	U.S.	Foreig
International Demand Reduction Training and Technical Assistance	6	8,000
Total Agency Participants	6	8,000

Total Department Participants 6 8.014

Department of the Treasury

Internal Revenue Service

Program Name	U.S.	Foreig
IRS International Visitors Programs	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Total Department Participants 0 0

Department of Transportation

Research and Innovative Technology Administration

Program Name	U.S.	Foreig
Transportation Information Exchanges	0	3
Total Agency Participants	0	3

Federal Highway Administration

Program Name	U.S.	Foreig
International Outreach Programs	0	1
Total Agency Participants	0	1

Total Department Participants	0	4
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Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
FDIC International Programs	0	54

Total Agency Participants	0	54
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Federal Trade Commission

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
FTC International Programs	0	0

Total Agency Participants	0	0
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National Archives and Records Administration

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
NARA International Activities	0	143

Total Agency Participants	0	143
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National Science Foundation

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Office of International Science and Engineering	56	0

Total Agency Participants	56	0
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National Transportation Safety Board

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
NTSB Training Program	0	115
NTSB International Visitor Briefings	0	211

Total Agency Participants	0	326
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Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Regional Programs	0	0

Total Agency Participants	0	0
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Office of Government Ethics

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
OGE International Visitor Technical Assistance Briefings	0	50
International Technical Assistance and Cooperation	5	2,214
Total Agency Participants	5	2264

Peace Corps

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Peace Corps Volunteer Service Program	0	0
Total Agency Participants	0	0

Small Business Administration

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
SBA International Visitors Program	0	1
Total Agency Participants	0	1

U.S. Trade and Development Agency

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Trade-Related Training	18	87
Total Agency Participants	18	87

United States Institute of Peace

Program Name	U.S.	Foreign
Center for Post-Conflict Peace and Stability Operations	3	2
Total Agency Participants	3	2

Total U.S. Government-Sponsored Program Participants for Unattributable	93	11,933
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FY 2007 Participants by Federal Sponsor

Region Unattributable

Department of Commerce

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	8	8

National Institute of Standards and Technology

NIST Exchange Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Standards in Trade Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

National Telecommunications and Information Administration

Information and Communication Technologies Policymaking in a Global Environment

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	8	8
TOTAL	0	8	8

Department of Defense

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

National Defense University

National Security Education Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Department of Education

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

Office of Safe and Drug-Free Schools

CIVITAS: An International Civic Education Exchange Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Economics International Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Department of Energy

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
4	0	4

National Nuclear Security Administration

Defense Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	4	0	4
TOTAL	4	0	4

Department of Health and Human Services

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

Food and Drug Administration

FDA International Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Department of Homeland Security

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	798	798

Immigration and Customs Enforcement

Forensic Document Laboratory Training

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

The International Law Enforcement Academies Training Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	798	798
TOTAL	0	798	798

Department of Justice

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
1	232	233

Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms, and Explosives

ATF International Training

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	1	0	1
TOTAL	1	0	1

Criminal Division

Overseas Prosecutorial Development, Assistance, and Training/International Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	232	232
TOTAL	0	232	232

Department of Labor

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

Bureau of International Labor Affairs

ILAB/OIR International Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Department of State

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
6	8,014	8,020

Bureau of European and Eurasian Affairs

Post-Generated Exchange and Training Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	14	14
TOTAL	0	14	14

Bureau of International Narcotics and Law Enforcement Affairs

International Demand Reduction Training and Technical Assistance

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	6	8,000	8,006
TOTAL	6	8,000	8,006

Department of Transportation

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	4	4

Federal Highway Administration

International Outreach Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	1	1
TOTAL	0	1	1

Research and Innovative Technology Administration

Transportation Information Exchanges

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	3	3
TOTAL	0	3	3

Department of the Treasury

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

Internal Revenue Service

IRS International Visitors Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	54	54

FDIC International Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	54	54
TOTAL	0	54	54

Federal Trade Commission

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

FTC International Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

National Archives and Records Administration

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	143	143

NARA International Activities

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	143	143
TOTAL	0	143	143

National Science Foundation

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
56	0	56

Office of International Science and Engineering

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	56	0	56
TOTAL	56	0	56

National Transportation Safety Board

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	326	326

NTSB International Visitor Briefings

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	211	211
TOTAL	0	211	211

NTSB Training Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	115	115
TOTAL	0	115	115

Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

Regional Programs

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Office of Government Ethics

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
5	2,264	2,269

International Technical Assistance and Cooperation

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	5	2,214	2,219
TOTAL	5	2,214	2,219

OGE International Visitor Technical Assistance Briefings

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	50	50
TOTAL	0	50	50

Peace Corps

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	0	0

Peace Corps Volunteer Service Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	0	0
TOTAL	0	0	0

Small Business Administration

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
0	1	1

SBA International Visitors Program

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	0	1	1
TOTAL	0	1	1

U.S. Trade and Development Agency

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
18	87	105

Trade-Related Training

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	18	87	105
TOTAL	18	87	105

United States Institute of Peace

Total U.S. Participants	Total Foreign Participants	Total Participants
3	2	5

Center for Post-Conflict Peace and Stability Operations

Country	U.S.	Foreign	Total
Unattributable	3	2	5
TOTAL	3	2	5